

修士課程 臨床心理学専攻

科目	英語	受験番号		氏名	
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II. 次の英文を読み、1～5の問いに答えなさい。なお、解答する際には、どの項目に解答したのかがわかるように、必ず最初に番号を示すこと。

This report investigated the improvement in Automatic and Focused styles of hair pulling among youth with trichotillomania (TTM). Youth with TTM ($N=40$) participated in a clinical trial that compared (1) habit reversal training (HRT) to treatment-as-usual (TAU). (2) Participants completed a baseline assessment to characterize hair pulling severity, self-reported hair pulling styles, and co-occurring psychiatric conditions. (3) Youth were randomly assigned to receive eight weekly sessions of HRT or eight weeks of TAU. Afterward, youth completed a post-treatment assessment of hair pulling severity and hair pulling styles. Youth in the TAU condition then received eight weekly sessions of HRT and completed another post-treatment assessment. Analyses revealed that the Focused pulling style largely improved with HRT ((4) $d=0.73$) compared to TAU ($d=0.11$). However, there was limited improvement for the Automatic pulling style following either HRT ($d=0.10$) or TAU ($d=-0.31$). This same pattern of effects was also found during open-label treatment with HRT. Although behavior therapies such as HRT are the principal treatment for youth with TTM, the Automatic pulling style exhibited limited improvement to this therapeutic approach. Therefore, therapeutic strategies that enhance awareness to pulling behaviors may produce more robust outcomes to behavior therapy for youth with TTM.

出典：McGuire, J. F., Myers, N. S., Lewin, A. B., Storch, E. A., & Rahman, O. (2020). The influence of hair pulling styles in the treatment of trichotillomania. *Behavior Therapy*, 51, 895-904. (ただし、内容を一部改変している)

1. 下線部 (1) の habit reversal training について説明しなさい。

2. 下線部 (2) に関する①②に答えなさい。

① 参加者について本文中で説明されている箇所を英文で抜き出しなさい。

② ①で抜き出した英文を訳しなさい。

3. 下線部 (3) を訳しなさい。

4. 下線部 (4) の d とは何かを説明しなさい。

5. HRT について、この研究から得られた知見を簡潔に述べなさい。

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