

2021 (令和 3) 年度大学院社会福祉学研究科入試問題 (英語)

2020 年 9 月 5 日実施 A 日程

次の英文を読み、質問に答えなさい。

An 82-year-old woman, committed to a hospital, views her ward as the town where she used to live.

In her mind, the area in the day room where “tatami” mats are laid on the floor is the “civic center” where the community gathers. Out in the corridor, a fire extinguisher’s red lamp marks the “train station.” And her room, which is kept locked during the day, is her “home.”

I wonder how the world looked to the 91-year-old man with dementia who wandered onto railway tracks in December 2007 and was hit and killed by a train operated by Central Japan Railway Co. (JR Tokai).

The fatal accident caused significant service disruptions to JR Tokai, which responded by suing the man’s family.

On March 1, the Supreme Court ruled that the man’s widow and son were “not liable” for damages.

The man’s wife had been looking after him at home even though she was certified as needing nursing care herself. Theirs was a typical case of an aged dementia patient being looked after by his elderly and infirm spouse.

It would have been utterly heartless to demand that the wife watch over her husband 24/7.

Although the top court’s verdict left unanswered the question of how to compensate parties that incur damage as a result of the actions of people with dementia, I was glad that the Supreme Court overturned the decisions of the Nagoya District Court and the Nagoya High Court, both of which had held the man’s family liable for damages.

Why do people with dementia create “their own world”? Gen Oi, an authority on end-of-life care, notes in “Yamai kara Shi ga Umareru” (Poetry is born from illness) that sufferers do so because they cannot bear the fear of being cut off from the “real world.”

(出典：Vov Populi, Vox Dei, 2016, 一部改変)

・「決して怒らずいつも笑顔で接しなさい」を英訳しなさい。

【A】

2021（令和3）年度大学院社会福祉学専攻入試問題

2020年9月5日実施 A日程

・修士課程教育福祉学専攻

次の3.～4.から1題、さらに1.～4.のうち、先に選択した問題を除いて1題を選び、合計2題を解答しなさい（選択した番号を必ず記入しなさい）。

1. 支援におけるパターンリズム*とはどのようなものかを説明したうえで、その必要性和課題について、あなたの考えを600字以上800字以内で述べなさい。

*パターンリズム：支援者による、支援される者の意向を無視した温情主義

2. 特別支援学校をなくし、すべての子どもが小学校入学時より同じ場で学ぶべきだと主張する人がいます。一方、現行の特別支援学校のように場を分け学ぶべきだと主張する人がいます。このことについて、あなたの考えを600字以上800字以内で述べなさい。

3. いじめと発達障害の関係について、あなたの考えを600字以上800字以内で述べなさい。

4. 都市部における待機児童問題の現状と課題について、あなたの考えを600字以上800字以内で述べなさい。

-以上-